## Introduction to BDC

Presented to the PRIDE Programs

June 13, 2023 By Ingrid Borecki, PhD BDC Steering Committee Chair





## **Introductions and Housekeeping**

#### **Presenters**



**Ingrid Borecki**Chair Steering Committee,
Fellows Program lead



Emily Hughes
BDC Powered by PIC-SURE
Harvard Medical School



**David Roberson**BDC Powered by Seven Bridges
Seven Bridges/Velsera

#### **Live Support**



**Amber Voght**User Engagement Specialist,
BDC Coordinating Center



Kaleena Narwani
User Engagement Specialist,
BDC Coordinating Center

Questions before we begin?





## **Agenda**

Topic	Time
Motivation and Value Proposition	20 min
<u>Data</u>	10 min
Discovering Data on Open PIC-SURE Demo	15 min
Performing a GWAS on Seven Bridges Demo	15 min
Fellows Advice	10 min
Next Steps: Join the Community / Pilot Credits	10 min
<u>Q&amp;A</u>	10 min





## Question for you:

What is your research area?



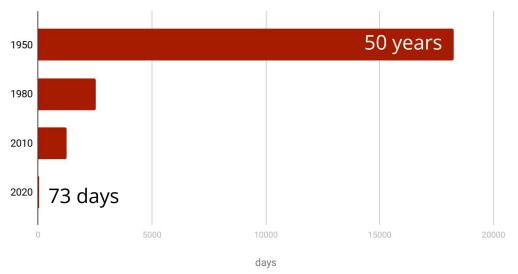
## Introduction to BDC

Ingrid Borecki, BDC Steering Committee Chair



# The rate of data generation is accelerating rapidly.

#### Doubling Time of Health Knowledge

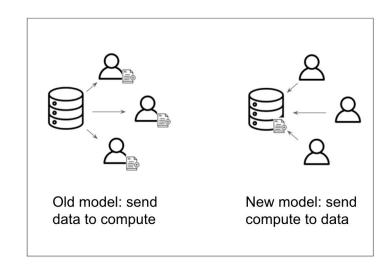


- More biomedical data will be generated this year than all previous years combined.
- Diverse data modalities including Health data, Survey, Sequencing, Imaging, Metabolomics, Proteomics, Sensor, E-Phys, Flow Cytometry etc.



# Cloud is the most effective way to store, access and analyze our growing health data.

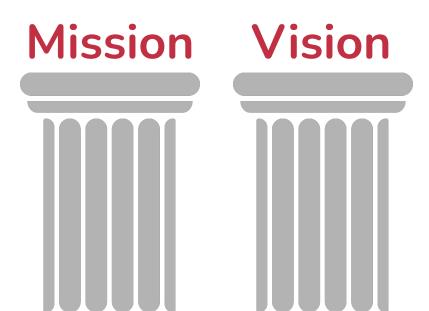
- Immediate scaling -- no need to wait to purchase and install hardware.
- Levels the playing field -- even researchers at institutions without large compute infrastructure investments can access powerful data and compute resources.
- Many researchers can access data without needing to physically copy it.
- Data and methods in a single place streamlines reproducibility.







## NHLBI BioData Catalyst®



The *mission* is to develop and integrate advanced cyberinfrastructure, leading edge tools, and FAIR data to support the NHLBI research community.

The *vision* is to be a community-driven ecosystem implementing data science solutions to democratize data and computational access to advance Heart, Lung, Blood, and Sleep science.



### What BDC offers:



Managing the Computing Environment

**Elastic Computing** 



Easier Access to many High Value Datasets



**Tooling** 

Data Discovery in PIC-SURE

Statistical Analysis Tools (R, SAS)

Other Specialized Workflows



Community and Peer Interactions



## The Computing Environment



No need to
download and
manage
(multiple) large
datasets



No computer system to manage

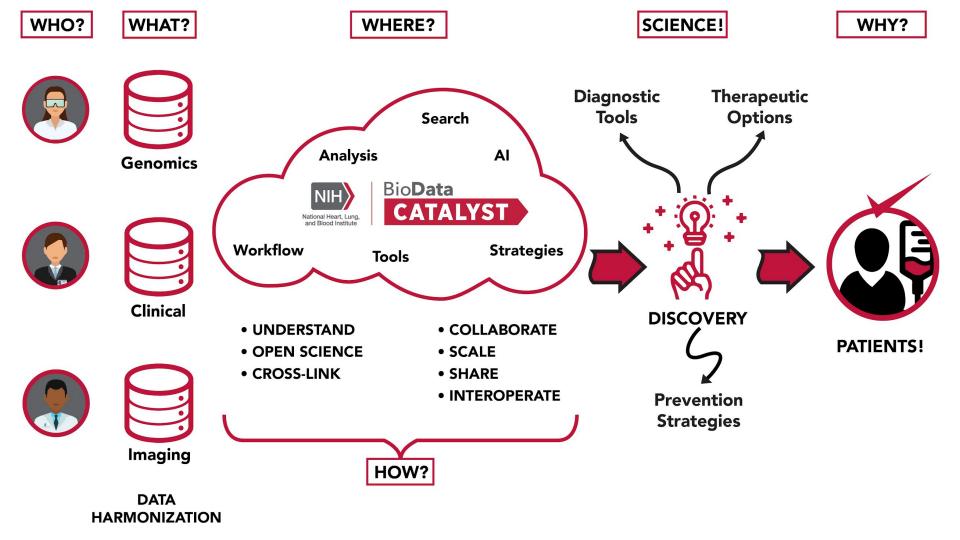


Pay **only** for what you **use** 



Help desk and documentation





### **Platforms and Services**

#### **Explore Data**

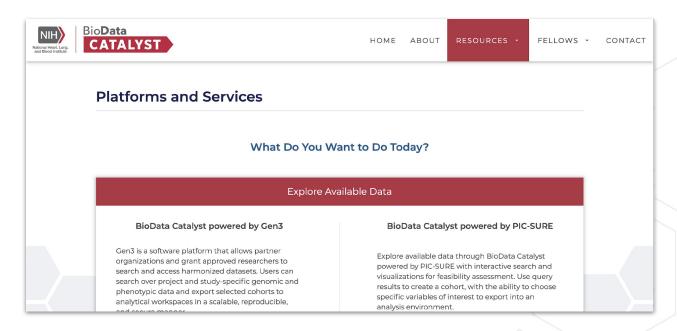
- PIC-SURE
- Gen3

#### **Analyze Data**

- Seven Bridges
- Terra

#### **Community Tools**

Dockstore



Web resource: Services





## **Data**

Emily Hughes, PIC-SURE



## Question for you:

# Do you have a dataset of interest?



## Our Researchers are working on...

Sickle Cell Disease

Congenital Heart Disease

Coronary Artery Disease

**Asthma** 

COVID

Obesity

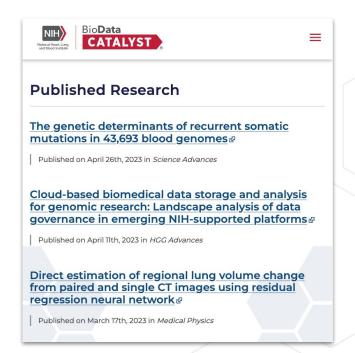
Sleep

Cardiometabolic health

**Fibrosis** 

Genomics

...and so much more!







### Data Available in BDC

3.42 Petabytes of data

280,000+ Participants





490,000+ Data files 150,000+ Whole genomes





## High-Value NHLBI datasets already ingested

**TOPMed** 

COPD

COVID-19

Sickle Cell Disease

1000 Genomes

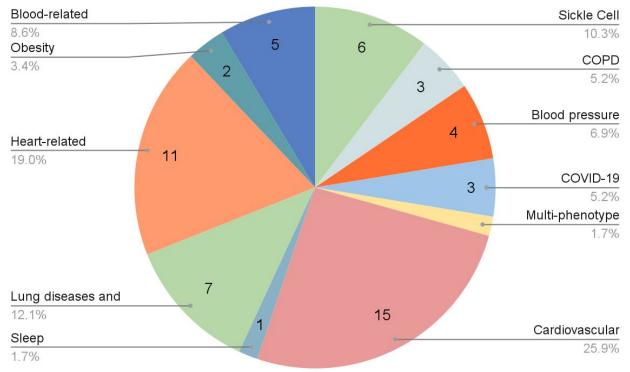
Bring Your Own Data







## **Data Available in BDC**







## NHLBI's Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine (TOPMed) Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS) Data

TOPMed data has been released to the scientific community









#### **Opportunities for Training and Research:**

- >80 studies with study participants from diverse ancestries
- Data access on dbGAP; "General Research Use" or "Health/Medical/Biomedical" consents; No IRB required [Link to dbGap query]

Now, over 150,000 sequenced genomes!

#### Article

## Sequencing of 53,831 diverse genomes from the NHLBI TOPMed Program

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-03205-y

Accepted: 7 January 2021

Published online: 10 February 2021

Check for updates

A list of authors and their affiliations appears at the end of the paper

The Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine (TOPMed) programme seeks to elucidate the genetic architecture and biology of heart, lung, blood and sleep disorders, with the ultimate goal of improving diagnosis, treatment and prevention of these diseases. The initial phases of the programme focused on whole-genome sequencing of individuals with rich phenotypic data and diverse backgrounds. Here we describe the TOPMed goals and design as well as the available resources and early insights obtained from the sequence data. The resources include a variant browser, a genotype imputation server, and genomic and phenotypic data that are available through dbGaP (Database of Genotypes and Phenotypes)1. In the first 53,831 TOPMed samples, we detected more than 400 million single-nucleotide and insertion or deletion variants after alignment with the reference genome. Additional previously undescribed variants were detected through assembly of unmapped reads and customized analysis in highly variable loci. Among the more than 400 million detected variants, 97% have frequencies of less than 1% and 46% are singletons that are present in only one individual (53% among unrelated individuals). These rare variants provide insights into mutational processes and recent human evolutionary history. The extensive catalogue of genetic variation in TOPMed studies provides unique opportunities for exploring the contributions of rare and noncoding sequence variants to phenotypic variation. Furthermore, combining TOPMed haplotypes with modern imputation methods improves the power and reach of genome-wide association studies to include variants down to a frequency of approximately 0.01%.

Taliun, D. et al. Sequencing of 53,831 diverse genomes from the NHLBI TOPMed Program. *Nature* 590, 290–299 (2021).





#### **TOPMed WGS Data**

#### Phenotypic

#### **Harmonized data**

44 high-priority clinical and demographic variables have been harmonized by the TOPMed <u>Data Coordinating Center (DCC)</u>.

#### Non-harmonized data

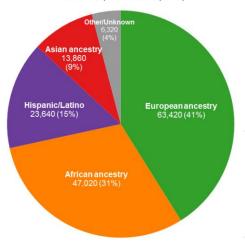
The full set of raw clinical and phenotypic variables for the hosted studies are also available.

#### Genomic

Genomic data provided by the <u>Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine</u> (TOPMed) program, including CRAM and VCF files.

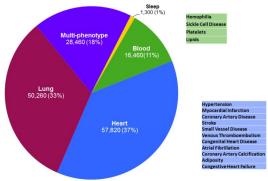


Phases 1-6 (~155K Participants)



#### **Phenotype Focus**

Phases 1-6 (~155K Participants)





Asthma
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis
Sarcoidosis

## **Studies Available on BDC (TOPMed)**

AACAC ACTIV-4A	CARE_PACT CARE_TREXA	ECLIPSE EGCUT	JHU_AF LTRC	REDS-III_Brazil_SCD SAFHS
ACTIV-4B	CATHGEN	EOCOPD	Mayo_VTE	SAGE
AFLMU	CCAF	Framingham	MESA	SAPPHIRE_asthma
AMISH	CCAF_AF	GALA	MGH_AF	Sarcoidosis
ARIC	CCDG_PMBB_AF	GALAII	miRhythm	SARP
Asthma	CFS	GCPD-A	MLOF	SAS
AustralianFamilialAF	ChildrensHS_GAP	GENAF	MPP	SHARP
BAGS	ChildrensHS_IGERA	GeneSTAR	MSH	SPIROMICS
BioMe	ChildrensHS_MetaAir	GENOA	NSRR-CFS	STOPII
BioVU_AF	CHIRAH	GenSalt	OMG_SCD	THRV
BostonBrazil_SCD	CHS	GGAF	ORCHID	VAFAR
C3PO	CIBMTR	GOLDN	PARTNERS	VU_AF
CAMP	CMG_WGS_HMB	<b>HCHS-SOL</b>	PCGC	Walk_PHaSST_GRU
CARDIA	COPDGene	HVH	PCGC_CHD	WGHS
CARE_BADGER	CRA	HyperGEN	pharmHU	WHI
CARE_CLIC	CSSCD	INSPIRE_AF	PIMA	
NIH Bio <b>Data</b>	DECAF	IPF	PUSH_SCD	
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute  CATALYST  ®	DHS	JHS	RED_CORAL	

## **Studies Available on BDC (COVID)**

AACAC	CARE_PACT	ECLIPSE	JHU_AF	REDS-III_Brazil_SCD
ACTIV-4A	CARE_TREXA	EGCUT	LTRC	SAFHS
ACTIV-4B	CATHGEN	EOCOPD	Mayo_VTE	SAGE
AFLMU	CCAF	FHS	MESA	SAPPHIRE_asthma
AMISH	CCAF_AF	GALA	MGH_AF	Sarcoidosis
ARIC	CCDG_PMBB_AF	GALAII	miRhythm	SARP
Asthma	CFS	GCPD-A	MLOF	SAS
AustralianFamilialAF	ChildrensHS_GAP	GENAF	MPP	SHARP
BAGS	ChildrensHS_IGERA	GeneSTAR	MSH	SPIROMICS
BioMe	ChildrensHS_MetaAir	GENOA	NSRR-CFS	STOPII
BioVU_AF	CHIRAH	GenSalt	OMG_SCD	THRV
BostonBrazil_SCD	CHS	GGAF	ORCHID	VAFAR
C3PO	CIBMTR	GOLDN	PARTNERS	VU_AF
CAMP	CMG_WGS_HMB	HCHS-SOL	PCGC	Walk_PHaSST_GRU
CARDIA	COPDGene	HVH	PCGC_CHD	WGHS
CARE_BADGER	CRA	HyperGEN	pharmHU	WHI
CARE_CLIC	CSSCD	INSPIRE_AF	PIMA	
NIH) Bio <b>Data</b>	DECAF	IPF	PUSH_SCD	
National Heart Lung, and Blood Institute CATALYST ®	DHS	JHS	RED_CORAL	

## **Studies Available on BDC (SCD)**

		•	<b>—</b>	
AACAC	CARE_PACT	ECLIPSE	JHU_AF	REDS-III_Brazil_SCD
ACTIV-4A	CARE_TREXA	EGCUT	LTRC	SAFHS
ACTIV-4B	CATHGEN	EOCOPD	Mayo_VTE	SAGE
AFLMU	CCAF	FHS	MESA	SAPPHIRE_asthma
AMISH	CCAF_AF	GALA	MGH_AF	Sarcoidosis
ARIC	CCDG_PMBB_AF	GALAII	miRhythm	SARP
Asthma	CFS	GCPD-A	MLOF	SAS
AustralianFamilialAF	ChildrensHS_GAP	GENAF	MPP	SHARP
BAGS	ChildrensHS_IGERA	GeneSTAR	MSH	SPIROMICS
BioMe	ChildrensHS_MetaAir	GENOA	NSRR-CFS	STOPII
BioVU_AF	CHIRAH	GenSalt	OMG_SCD	THRV
BostonBrazil_SCD	CHS	GGAF	ORCHID	VAFAR
C3PO	CIBMTR	GOLDN	PARTNERS	VU_AF
CAMP	CMG_WGS_HMB	HCHS-SOL	PCGC	Walk_PHaSST_GRU
CARDIA	COPDGene	HVH	PCGC_CHD	WGHS
CARE_BADGER	CRA	HyperGEN	pharmHU	WHI
CARE_CLIC	CSSCD	INSPIRE_AF	PIMA	
NIH) Bio <b>Data</b>	DECAF	IPF	PUSH_SCD	
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute  CATALYST  ®	DHS	JHS	RED_CORAL	

### **Studies Available on BDC**

#### Publicly available datasets:

**BioLINCC Framingham** 

**BioLINCC CAMP** 

**BioLINCC Digitalis** 

1000 Genomes

Synthetic tutorial dataset





### Data Available in BDC

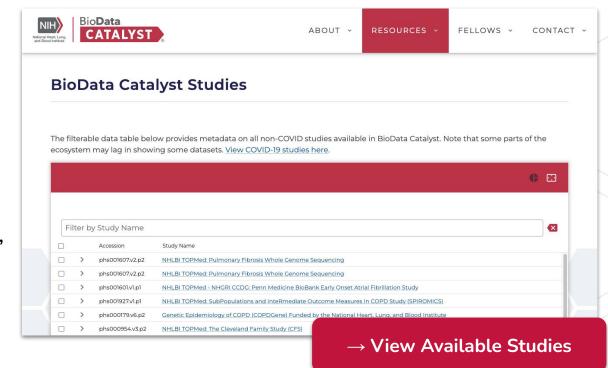
## BDC is always ingesting new data

Check BDC website for a full list of studies available on the ecosystem

Resources → Data

Click "Explore Studies"









## **Cardiovascular Health Datasets**

Dataset Name	Focus
Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis (MESA) SHARe - longitudinal	
Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults (CARDIA) - longitudinal	Atherosclerosis,
Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Cohort - longitudinal	broadly phenotyped
Framingham Heart Study - longitudinal	
Cardiovascular Health Study (CHS) Cohort: an NHLBI-funded observational study of risk factors for cardiovascular disease in adults 65 years or older	Cardiovascular disease
The Hispanic Community Health Study / Study of Latinos (HCHS/SOL)	Diverse pops
Jackson Heart Study (JHS) Cohort - African Americans	Diverse pops

... and more!

https://topmed.nhlbi.nih.gov/group/project-studies?field\_is\_this\_a\_value=sub





## **Open PIC-SURE Demo**

Emily Hughes, PIC-SURE



## What is Open PIC-SURE?

A component of the BDC ecosystem that allows you to:

- **Search** any clinical variable in the ecosystem
- Build queries by filtering on variables
- Retrieve aggregate counts based on selected cohort

... all with just an eRA Commons account.

No dbGaP authorization to access data is required!





## Demo



## Going further with data exploration

Once you are authorized to access datasets, you can use Authorized PIC-SURE to:

- Build queries with both clinical and genomic variables
- Explore participant-level data
- Easily export data to other analysis platforms in BDC
- Learn to build complex queries through programming languages, such as R and python
  - Curated coding examples that show how to use PIC-SURE to build queries and conduct simple analyses in Jupyter Notebook and RStudio



# Genome Wide Association on BDC Powered by Seven Bridges

David Roberson, Seven Bridges/Velsera



### **Discussion Time**

#### **Prompts**

- Are you working locally or in the cloud right now?
- How do you currently learn about new computational resources?

## **Demo objectives**

#### **Key Concepts**

- BDC is an integrated environment where data, tools and compute resources are co-located.
- Analysis can be done using Data Studio or by running Apps as scalable cloud jobs (tasks)

#### Demo

- Create a project and invite a team member
- Add GWAS "Apps" from the Public Apps Gallery
- ☐ Launch and use a Data Studio



## Seven Bridges workspace environment

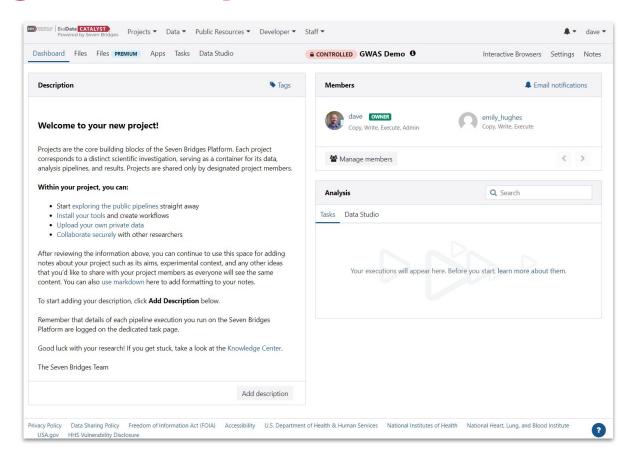
Private, secure workspaces with the option to collaborate

Set up analyses with visual user interface or API

Jupyterlab Notebooks, RStudio and SAS Studio

Compute on AWS or Google

Hundreds of hosted pipelines





## Seven Bridges Demo



## **Demo objectives**

#### **Key Concepts**

- BDC is an integrated environment where data, tools and compute resources are co-located.
- Analysis can be done using Data Studio or by running Apps as scalable cloud jobs (tasks)

#### Demo

- Create a project and invite a team member
- ✓ Add GWAS "Apps" from the Public Apps Gallery
- ✓ Launch and use a Data Studio



## **Advice**

Kaleena Narwani, BDC Coordinating Center



### What helped you accomplish your research?

#### **Computation and Storage**

- High parallelization of each of the steps of my research- what would take nearly 5
  days on local takes less than six hours on platform
- Computation power and storage space
- Data resources and storage

#### Help and Support

- Utilize the help and resources provided rather than staying stuck
- Evaluate the apps available in the Public Repository before assuming you need to build one
- Reach out to the help team and don't feel frustrated
- User-friendly App with documentation and access to help desk





### What helped you accomplish your research?

#### Start small and stay organized

- Create full workflows incrementally it is easier to figure out errors with smaller steps
- **Start small** when implementing/testing your workflow: small dummy dataset, testing locally, start with one sample, ...
- Use data tables, tag your workflows, document early, write verbose notebooks.

#### **Community and Collaboration**

- Close connected research community
- Collaborators from multiple institutions
- Sharing results and workflows easily to collaborators (& eventually the general field)
- Engage with the research community.





# **Next Steps:**

Join the Community | Request Pilot Funding | Learn More

Kaleena Narwani, BDC Coordinating Center



## **Community engagement and support**

BDC is a people-centric endeavor. We are building a **community of practice** working to collaboratively solve technical and scientific challenges.



- User-driven, vibrant community
- Peer-to-peer mentoring
- Expert support available
- Community Forum
- Community Hours and Showcases



→ Join the BDC Community

### **Existing Content & Future Events**

Monthly Community Hours
Researcher Showcase with
B2B and PCGC/CDDRC Fellow,

**Andrew Blair** 

Wednesday, June 21 at 1 pm ET

https://bit.ly/BDC-June

Sign up now!

#### View past materials on our forum

- Curated notes, slides, and recordings on a variety of topics, including:
  - Exploring and Accessing Data
  - Tour of Analysis Workspaces
  - Interactive Analysis
  - Cloud Costs
  - Reproducible Research Methods
  - Researcher Showcases
  - o And more!





You can also find **recordings** on our **YouTube channel** 

### What are Cloud Credits?

Users are not charged for the storage of hosted datasets; however, if hosted data is used in analyses, users incur costs for computation and storage of derived results.

BDC users who upload/import their own data to the system incur storage costs for these uploaded files as well.

Web resource: Cloud Costs and Credits





### **Cloud Credits Workflow**



# Sign up for the community

Sign up at biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov /contact/ecosystem



# Sign up for a workspace

Seven Bridges and/or Terra



### Apply for Pilot Credits

Fill out the <u>Cloud Credits</u> Request form.

Use all credits on a single platform, or split.



### credits or pay yourself

Cover costs after pilot funding has been exceeded.

**Potential Exception**: Research in the heart, lung, blood, and sleep fields





### **Web Form**

After signing up for a workspace, fill out the Cloud Credits request form for free cloud credits





## **Learning Resources**

BDC website: <a href="https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/">https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/</a>

Learn: <a href="https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/resources/learn">https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/resources/learn</a>

Documentation: <a href="https://bdcatalyst.gitbook.io/biodata-catalyst-documentation/">https://bdcatalyst.gitbook.io/biodata-catalyst-documentation/</a>

Many of the questions you have as a new user may already be answered on either the <u>BioData Catalyst Gitbook</u> or one of the Platform websites.

Our Gitbook documentation includes:

- Instructions on approvals and accounts needed to access BioData Catalyst and how to check your data access
- User Guides for PIC-SURE, Gen3, Seven Bridges, Terra, and Dockstore



### **Getting Started**

1. Join the Community:

https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/contact/ecosystem

- You'll need an <u>eRA Commons ID</u> for login credential
- 2. Asset exploration (pre-dbGaP)
- Request Cloud Credits!
  - Initial credits are granted to conduct data discovery and preliminary analysis
  - Further computational costs should be budgeted in grant
- 4. Start your project: <u>dbGaP authorizations</u> and formal onboarding
- 5. <u>Documentation</u>



# **Questions?**

### Thank you!

#### Contact us with questions

- Ingrid Borecki, BDC Steering Committee Chair and Fellows Program Lead: <a href="mailto:iborecki28@gmail.com">iborecki28@gmail.com</a>
- Emily Hughes, PIC-SURE: <a href="maily\_hughes@hms.harvard.edu">emily\_hughes@hms.harvard.edu</a>
- Dave Roberson, Velsera: <a href="mailto:david.roberson@velsera.com">david.roberson@velsera.com</a>
- Amber Voght, BDC Coordinating Center: <u>alvoght@renci.org</u>
- Kaleena Narwani, BDC Coordinating Center: knarwani@renci.org
- BDC help desk fast response times on any question: <a href="https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/contact/">https://biodatacatalyst.nhlbi.nih.gov/contact/</a>



# Open Discussion





## **Open Discussion Topics**

Are you interested in future sessions?

What would you like to hear about next?

- Finding Data (Study, Variable, and Variant Search)
- Bring Your Own Data
- Tools and Workflows on the Ecosystem
- Cloud Credits and Cost
- Researchers and their experience
- Other topics?

What part of your research are you currently working on?



# **EXTRA SLIDES**



### **COPDGene Image data**

The <u>COPDGene® Study</u> is one of the largest studies ever to investigate the underlying genetic factors of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease or COPD.

Evaluation of COPD Longitudinally to Identify Predictive Surrogate Endpoints (ECLIPSE): ECLIPSE was a longitudinal observational study of 2164 COPD subjects and a smaller number of smoking controls (337) and nonsmoking controls (245) followed regularly for three years, with three chest CT scans (at baseline, one year, and three years). [dbGAP; disease specific research only; no IRB]

### COVID data sets from the PETAL Network

The NHLBI is also leveraging BioData Catalyst ecosystem to help coordinate various data management needs of many of the COVID-19 efforts.

Outcomes Related to COVID-19 Treated With Hydroxychloroquine Among In-patients With Symptomatic Disease (ORCHID) Study: A randomized placebo controlled study of hydroxychloroquine called ORCHID stopped enrolling new patients on June 19th based on the fourth scheduled interim analysis showing no evidence of benefit or harm.

[ORCHID Study Page; dbGAP; HMB consent; no IRB]

Additional PETAL Network data sets will be available soon.





### **NHLBI Sickle Cell Disease Studies**

#### Study data sets will be available soon!

- Multicenter Study of Hydroxyurea (MSH)
- Optimizing Primary Stroke Prevention in Children with Sickle Cell Anemia (STOP II) [dbGAP; GRU consent; no IRB]
- Cooperative Study of Sickle Cell Disease (CSSCD) [dbGAP; GRU consent; no IRB]
- Hematopoietic Cell Transplant for Sickle Cell Disease (HCT for SCD) [dbGAP; GRU consent; no IRB]

### **TOPMed WGS Data**

#### **Phenotypic**

#### Harmonized data

44 high-priority clinical and demographic variables have been harmonized by the TOPMed <u>Data Coordinating Center (DCC)</u> in order to facilitate cross-study analysis.

#### Non-harmonized data

The full set of raw clinical and phenotypic variables for the hosted studies are also available on the Gen3 platform. Exploration and search is available via the <u>Gen3 search engine</u> (under the "Files" tab) and in the <u>PIC-SURE API</u>.

#### Genomic

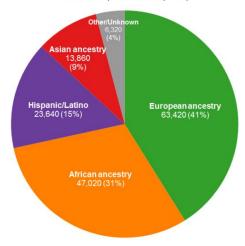
Genomic data provided by the <u>Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine</u> (TOPMed) program, including CRAM and VCF files. These files are available in the Gen3 <u>Exploration</u> page.





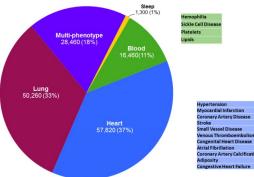
#### **Ancestry & Ethnicity**

Phases 1-6 (~155K Participants)



#### **Phenotype Focus**

Phases 1-6 (~155K Participants)



### **Bring-Your-Own Data**

- To support flexibility and analysis, we allow researchers to bring their own data and workflows into the ecosystem.
- Users can upload data for which they have the appropriate approval, provided that they do not violate the terms of their Data Use Agreements, Limitations, or IRB policies and guidelines.

Web resource: Bring Your Own Data



### **Requesting Access to Data**

#### Components of a Data Access Request (DAR) in dbGAP

- Research Use Statement (2200 characters)
- Non-technical Summary (1100 characters)
- BDC-specific Cloud Use Statement [Template language available]

# Resources and template language are available for submitting a dbGaP Data Access Request

- Contact our help desk
- View documentation

